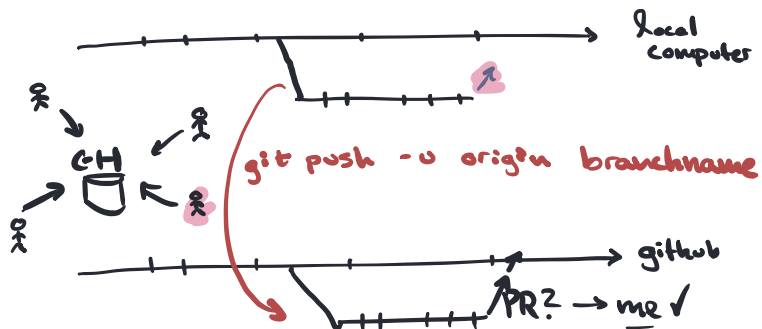


Agenda

→ Portfolio assignment

→ i/o in C

~~Git+Hub + git  
getting started~~



printf

scanf

# formatted i/o

```

> ./hello
5
4
3
2
1

```

Hello world! → person's name (prompt for input)

printf ( format string, value0, value1, ... )

↳ "hello %s", name

placeholders:

- %s - string
- %d - decimal
- %f - float
- %c - character

printf ("hello %s %s", first, last)

printf (" %s is %d years old", name, age);

Read name:

scanf - Formatted input

scanf ("format string", var0, var1, ...)

scanf ("%s", name) → ok for strings, etc

scanf ("%d", &age)

I used scanf to ...

No! Use fgets!



`fgets (var, size, stdin)`  
↳ read an entire line from input source  
returns `char*`  
↳ `NULL`  
includes newline!

`Ctrl+d` = EOF

`Ctrl+c` = kill program

```
if (fgets (str, n, stdin) == NULL) {  
    // no more input!  
}
```

`fgets (string, size, stdin)`

`"hi\n"` → `"hi"`  
0 1 2